Relationship between animal-based on-farm indicators and meat inspection data in pigs

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Why?











EU Regulations 2017/625, 2019/627
VEJ nr 10380 af 16/12/2022 Vejledning om udøvelse af kødkontrol

Why?











EU Regulations 2017/625, 2019/627
VEJ nr 10380 af 16/12/2022 Vejledning om udøvelse af kødkontrol

Why? → detect potential health hazards











EU Regulations 2017/625, 2019/627
VEJ nr 10380 af 16/12/2022 Vejledning om udøvelse af kødkontrol

- Why? → detect potential health hazards
- What? → parts of carcass are inspected
- Who? → official controllers (vets, trained personal)
- When? → after slaughter





Meat inspection data and animal welfare







Better animal welfare is at the heart

At Danish Crown, we give high priority to animal welfare and ensure good animal welfare from farm to abattoir. $[\cdots]$



Animal welfare assessment by use of secondary data?



Animal welfare assessment by use of secondary data?



Aim:

Understand relationship meat inspection: on-farm Validate use of meat inspection data

Study design: farms







Farm A

Organic

50 sows

Slaughterhouse A

Farm B

Conventional

1400 sows

Slaughterhouse B

Farm C

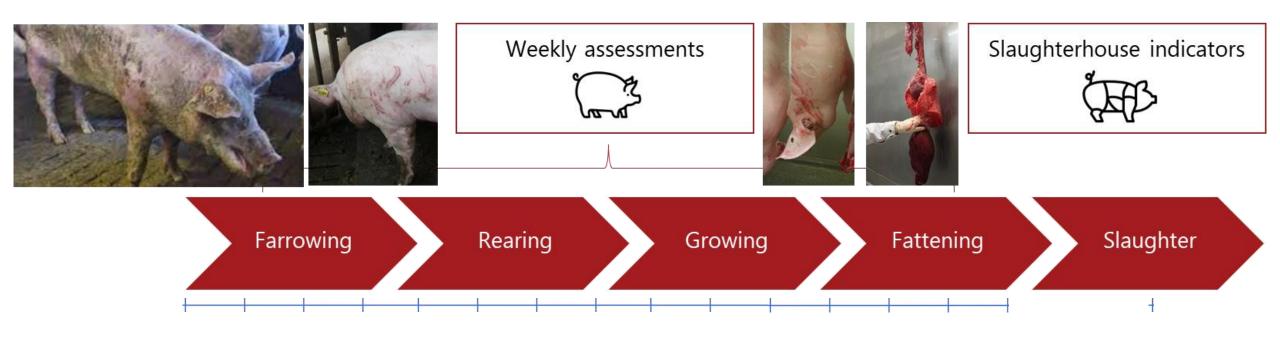
Conventional

60 sows

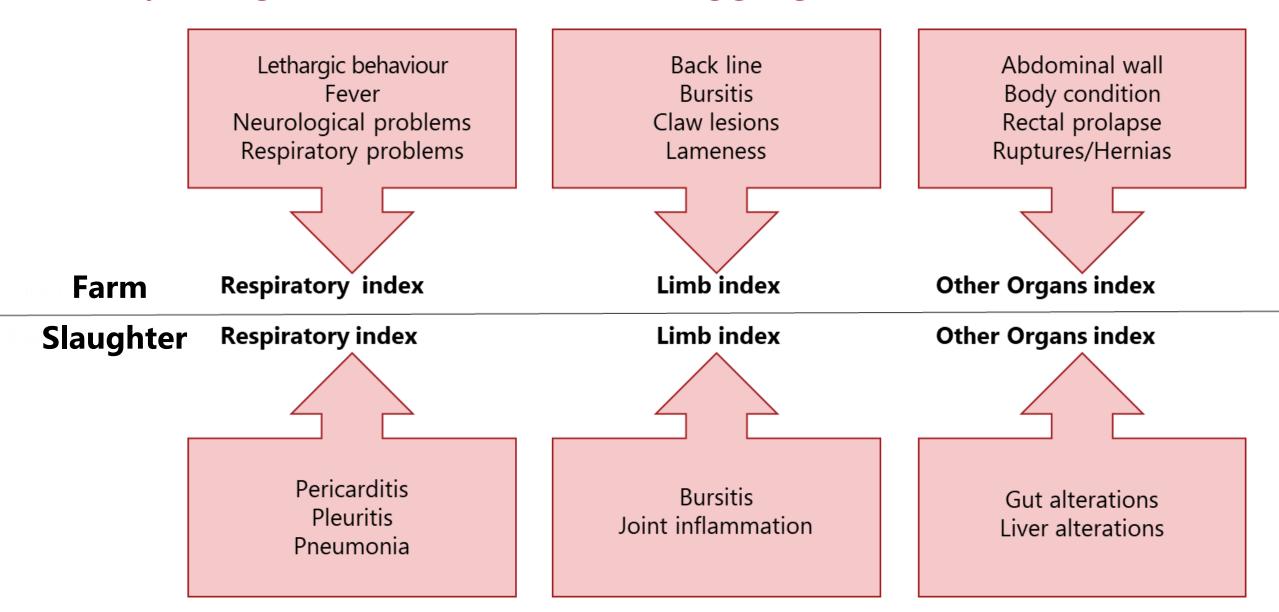
Slaughterhouse B

628 assessed pigs (on farm and slaughterhouse indicators)

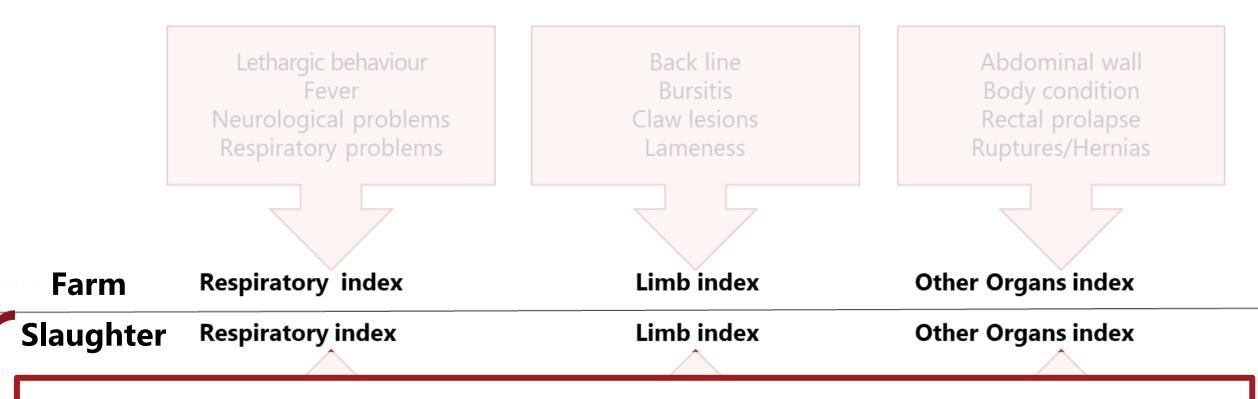
Study design: data collection



Study design: data collection and aggregation



Study design: data collection and aggregation



Agreement: Percent agreement and Prevalence Adjusted Bias Adjusted Kappa (PABAK)

Pleuritis Pneumonia Joint inflammation

Liver alterations

Results & discussion (part 1: agreement)

Production stage	Respiratory index		Limb index		Other Organs index	
	Percent agreement	PABAK	Percent agreeement	PABAK	Percent agreement	PABAK
Farrowing (Week 1-4)	0.94	0.53	0.94	0.53	0.80	0.39
Rearing (Week 5-12)	0.89	0.05	0.91	0.06	0.85	0.15
Fattening (Week 13-30)	0.94	0.46	0.93	0.45	0.90	0.40

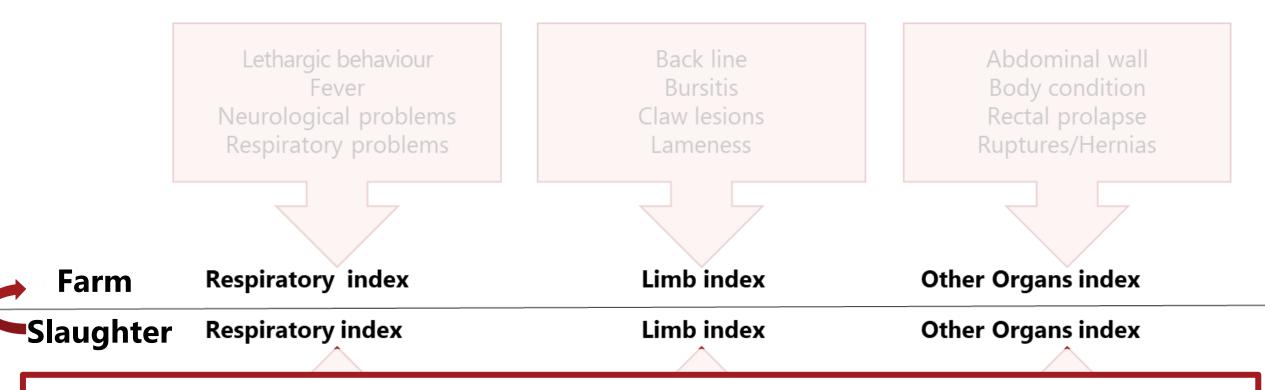
Good: PA>0.95, PABAK>0.60; Acceptable: PA>0.90, PABAK>0.40

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Fattening (26 th week)	0.94	0.54	0.95	0.53	0.95	0.53
Fattening (22 nd week)	0.90	0.09	0.91	0.06	0.91	0.06

Good: PA>0.95, PABAK>0.60; Acceptable: PA>0.90, PABAK>0.40

Study design: data collection and aggregation



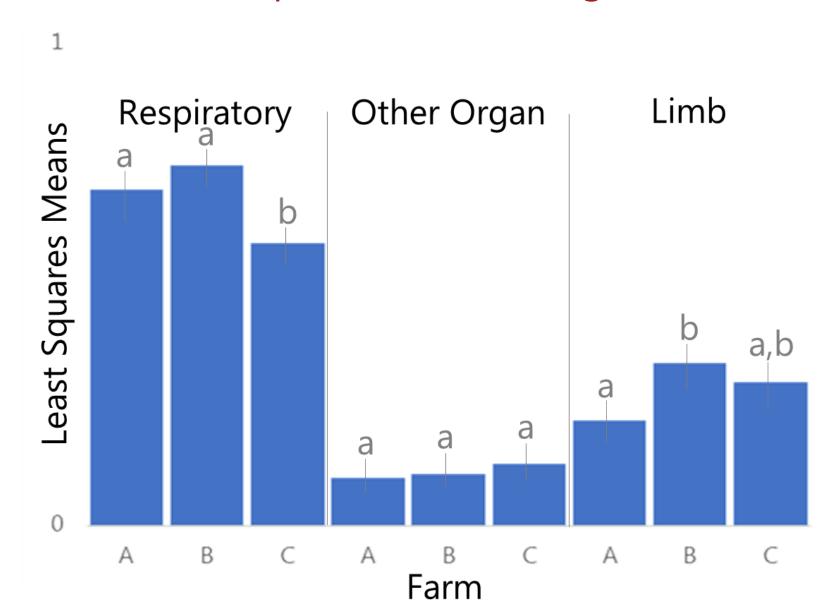
Influence: Logistic regression: fixed effects Farm + Slaughterhouse index + e_r

Pneumonia

Joint Inflammation

Liver alterations

Results & discussion (part 2: influencing effects)



Conclusion

- End of fattening: agreement slaughterhouse: on-farm
- Health issues in farrowing make pigs susceptible to diseases

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Witt et al. Porcine Health Management (2024) 10:8 https://doi.org/10.1186/s40813-024-00359-9 Porcine Health Management

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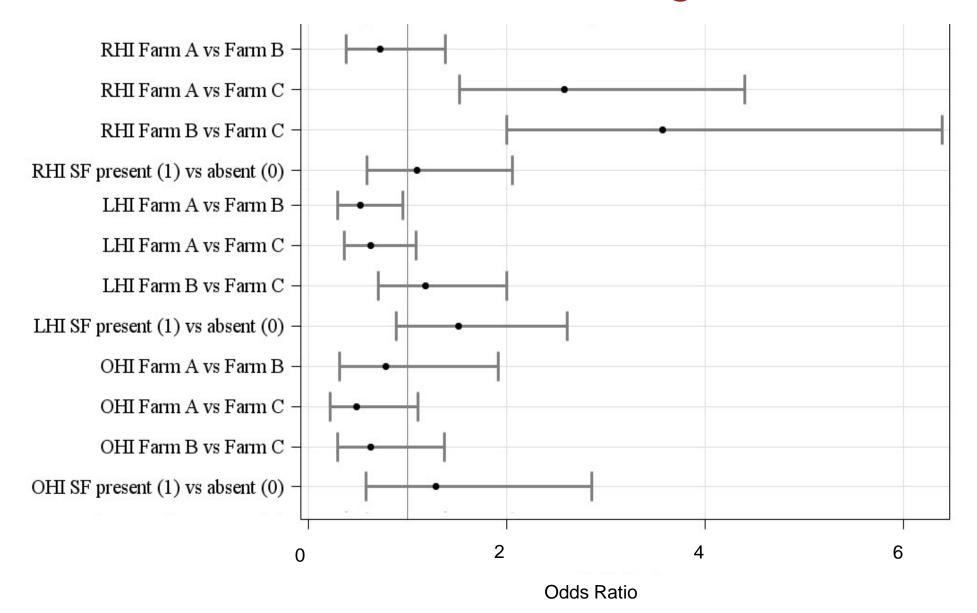
Relationship between animal-based on-farm indicators and meat inspection data in pigs





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Introduction: Health status and tail biting



Farm:

Study design: data collection and aggregation

Lethargic Behaviour (23) Back line (52) Abdominal wall (1) Body condition (4) Fever (458) Bursitis (4) Neurological problems (2) Rectal prolapse (0) Claw lesions (46) Respiratory problems (0) Ruptures/Hernias (30) Lameness (102) Other Organs - index (63) Respiratory - index (463) **Limb** - index (166) Slaughterhouse: Respiratory - index (46) Limb - index (11) Other Organs - index (23) Pericarditis (16) Bursitis (3) Gut alterations (0) Pleuritis (9) Joint inflammation (8) Liver alterations (23) Pneumonia (33)